P12: Monitoring Solar Panel Installations	
Maturity score	
Mean: 2.00	STD: 0.82
Constraints and limitations	
Cloud presence.	
• Panels integrated into complex rooftop configurations can be harder to identify due to varying angles and orientations.	
Relevant user needs	
UN37: Projection of risk to portfolio assets into the future.	
R&D gaps	
• The availability and size of solar panels dataset to train the deep learning model.	
• Higher costs as balancing higher spatial resolution (to detect small panels) with broader coverage (to monitor larger installations) can be challenging due to cost constraints.	
• The resolution of thermal sensors is insufficient at the solar panel level.	
• Price models for commercial EO data.	
Potential improvements drivers	
• Provide more training datasets.	
• Higher-resolution thermal sensors.	
Utilisation level review	
Utilisation score	
Mean: 3.00	STD: 0.89
No utilisation	
Unawareness of the existence of this EO product.	
Low utilisation	
Medium utilisation	
Unawareness of the existence of the best available commercial EO product with better specifications.	
High utilisation	
Critical gaps related to relevant user needs	